

## В 10 КЛАСС

**1. Установите соответствие между текстами А–Е и рубриками 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику только один раз. В задании одна рубрика лишняя.**

1. Peaceful existence
2. Clean energy
3. Historical conflicts
4. Learning opportunities
5. Alive with stories of the past
6. Small town comforts

A. Life on the Falkland Islands is simple and peaceful for about 3,000 people who live there. They work mainly in sheep farming and fishing, as the land is good for animals. Tourists are welcome, and locals enjoy sharing stories about nature. The islands are far from South America, so people rely on each other. Wildlife like penguins and seals adds beauty. Families live close to the sea, and the air is fresh. This way of life teaches patience and love for the outdoors.

B. The capital city, Stanley, is small but full of useful places for residents and visitors. It has shops, good restaurants, and hotels for everyone. There is a swimming pool, a gym, and even a golf course. Most people, over three-quarters, live in Stanley. The streets are clean, and houses are cozy. People walk or drive around. It feels like a friendly town where everyone knows each other. This makes daily life easy and fun.

C. Museums and history in the Falkland Islands show interesting things from the past. The Falkland Islands Museum opens when ships come. It has old objects from daily life, animals, and shipwrecks. Outside there is the Reclus Hut, which was in Antarctica. Visitors learn about explorers and nature. These places help people remember the islands' stories. Children and adults enjoy seeing real things. It brings history to life and exciting.

D. Education on the islands is free and important for children. There are schools in Stanley for primary and secondary students. Three small schools are on farms for rural kids. Teachers travel to teach others. Kids from five to sixteen must go to school. The government pays for older students to study in the UK. This helps young people learn and grow. Families support education to build a better future.

E. Renewable energy is growing on the Falkland Islands thanks to wind power. Since 1996 the government has used cheap wind power to make electricity. It works well in windy weather. They also try solar and hydropower, but wind is best. This saves money and helps the environment. People are happy with clean energy. It shows how islands can use nature wisely for the future.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

A	B	C	D	E

**2. Прочитайте текст Е вслух.**

**3. Прочитайте текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска, обозначенного буквами А–Е, подходящее слово, выбрав его из списка. Каждое из этих слов может быть использовано только один раз. Два слова в списке 1–8 лишние.**

The Kola Peninsula is located in the far northwest of Russia and is bordered by the Barents Sea and the White Sea. Most of this territory <b>A</b> _____ inside the Arctic Circle. Tourism in Kola has been actively developing during the last decade and now can <b>B</b> _____ many interesting options of active vacation or eco-leisure.	1 lays 2 view 3 quite 4 offer 5 rises
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<p>Murmansk is the administrative centre of this region. The main sights <b>C</b> _____ the main Five Corners Square and the famous nuclear Icebreaker Lenin. If you stay at Azimuth Hotel, the highest building in Murmansk, you will have a bird's-eye <b>D</b> _____ of the city. Be careful when choosing a season for your trip: Murmansk has a polar night from the beginning of December and forty days on, which means the sun never <b>E</b> _____ during this period, and a polar day from the end of May till the end of July, when, on the contrary, the sun shines 24/7. It may be <b>F</b> _____ challenging to sleep well for those who are not used to such phenomena!</p>	<p>6 lies 7 include 8 raises</p>
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**Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами**

A	B	C	D	E	F

**4. Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 1–6, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста.**

<p>Pavel Nakhimov was born in a village called Gorodok in the Smolensk Governorate of Russia. His family was from a high social class. He was the <b>1</b> _____ of eleven children.</p> <p>In 1817 Pavel Nakhimov joined the Naval Academy for the Nobility in Saint Petersburg. In February 1818 he <b>2</b> _____ his exams and became a junior officer in the Russian Imperial Navy.</p> <p>In March 1822 he was sent to a frigate (a type of warship) called Kreiser ("Cruiser"). This ship was part of a trip around the world. The expedition <b>3</b> _____ by a famous Russian explorer, Mikhail Petrovich Lazarev.</p> <p>Lazarev <b>4</b> _____ several such long voyages before.</p> <p>When the adventure ended, he was then sent to a large warship called the Azov, which had 74 guns. The Azov made <b>5</b> _____ first trip from Arkhangelsk to Kronstadt in the autumn of 1826.</p> <p>In the summer of 1827, the Azov sailed to the Mediterranean Sea to fight against the Ottoman Empire. Before they <b>6</b> _____, Emperor Nicholas I visited the Azov. He told the crew to fight the enemy "as the Russians do".</p>	<p><b>SEVEN</b></p> <p><b>PASS</b></p> <p><b>LEAD</b></p> <p><b>MAKE</b></p> <p><b>IT</b></p> <p><b>LEAVE</b></p>
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**5. You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Liam:**

<b>From: Liam:@mail.uk</b>
<b>To: Russian_friend@mail.ru</b>
<b>Subject: Healthy eating habits</b>
<p><i>...I'm trying to lose some weight and have stopped eating fast food. What healthy food do you eat regularly? How do your parents encourage you to eat healthier food? What is the most popular healthy trend among young people in your country?</i></p> <p><i>I'm starting a yoga class next week...</i></p>

**Write a message to Liam.**

**In your letter:**

- answer his questions;**
- ask 2 questions about the yoga class.**

**Write 100–130 words.**

**Remember the rules of letter writing.**